#### REFORT RESIMES

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SATURATION READING PROGRAM.
SOUTH MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL, PHOENIX, ARIZ.

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DESCRIPTORS- \*READING PROGRAMS, \*DISADVANTAGED YOUTH, \*HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, \*PROGRAM PROPOSALS, REMEDIAL READING, CORRECTIVE READING, DEVELOPMENTAL READING, READING CENTERS, EVALUATION METHODS, INSERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION, STUDENT NEEDS, PHOENIX, ARIZONA

THIS PROPOSAL OUTLINES THE SPECIAL OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES OF A COMPREHENSIVE CLINICAL. REMEDIAL. CORRECTIVE. AND DEVELOPMENTAL READING PROGRAM IN A PHOENIX. ARIZONA. HIGH SCHOOL WITH A DISADVANTAGED STUDENT FOFULATION. THE SPECIFIC FEATURES OF THE PROGRAM FOR EACH GRADE LEVEL ARE SEPARATELY DISCUSSED. PART OF THE PROGRAM WILL BE AN ELECTIVE READING COURSE FOR JUNIORS AND SENIORS GOING TO COLLEGE. THERE ALSO WILL BE SUMMER. EVENING. AND SATURDAY PROGRAMS WHICH OFFER INSERVICE TEACHER TRAINING. THE FACILITIES AND SERVICES OF THE PROGRAM WILL BE AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS IN FRIVATE SCHOOLS. EVALUATION WILL BE BASED ON FRETEST, FROGRESS, AND POSTTEST READING SCORES, ACHIEVEMENT TEST SCORES, AND QUESTIONNAIRES AND INTERVIEWS WITH STUDENTS AND STAFF. ALTHOUGH THE FROGRAM IS FELT TO BE INNOVATIVE ONLY FOR THE PHOENIX SCHOOL SYSTEM AND OTHERS WHICH LACK SIMILAR PROGRAMS, RESULTS WILL BE DISSEMINATED TO OTHER SCHOOLS. (NH)



## SATURATION READING PROGRAM SOUTH MOUNTAIN HIGH SCHOOL

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#### INTRODUCTION

This Reading Proposal is a companion proposal to the Guidance Project recently submitted to and approved by the State Education Department. Historically, statistics for entering ninth grade pupils at South Mountain High School show that sixty-five percent of the freshmen are reading at grade levels ranging from six months to six years below their ninth year of schooling. Obviously the achievement level of these pupils is below those pupils who come from more advantaged homes where reading and education are important factors in the educational and cultural life of the parents. The Guidance Project, "Operation Mainstream", has been designed to foster positive self-concepts, raise the aspirational level of disadvantaged youth, and provide cultural experiences for pupils and parents that otherwise are lacking in their experiences.

It is universally acknowledged that there is a high correlation between the ability to read and success in school. An examination of the great cities projects, e.g. St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Detroit, and New York, show conclusively that the deprived child is usually handicapped in the usage of good English; he invariably has a poor self-image; his health is frequently not good; his home environment is unsatisfactory; he frequently has emotional problems; he lacks motivation; he is invariably a poor reader; and he is consistently an under-achiever.

Based on the above assumptions and in an attempt to negate the myriad problems associated with poverty and deprivation a comprehensive Clinical, Remedial, Corrective, and Developmental Reading Program for all pupils in grades nine through twelve will be offered at South Mountain High School. A broad range of treatments will be given. These will be considered in five categories.

#### (B-1 - Needs)

Special educational needs which the reading program at South Mountain High School aims to meet:

- 1. An inadequately staffed reading department for an area of socie-economic cultural deprivation resulting in inadequate clinical, remedial, corspective, developmental, and accelerative reading service.
- 2. A high percentage of slow or retarded reggers and concomitant disinterest in courses of study dependent upon reading.
  - A lew past educational achievement of parents resulting in low level and

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1 experimental backgrounds and low educational aspirations to their 2 children and on the part of the children. A high unemployment rate and low employable potential among a high percentage of parents resulting in low average income, and an inability to provide home backgrounds conducive to success in reading and other academic acnievements. A high percentage of one-parent homes with little or inadequate interest in the direction of children toward successful school achievement. A dropout rate that is one of the three highest of the ten high schools ŝ in the Phoenix Union High School System. 10 A high incidence of school achievement below demonstrated ability which 7. LL is partly due to reading retardation and cultural deprivation. 12 An unduly high percentage of enrollment in "C" classes with correspond-13 ing high rates of "social promption". 14. A high percentage of pupils with eading disabilities contributing to 15 A high rate of disciplinary problems in school. 15. 17 b. A high rate of absenteeism and poor attendance. c. A high rate of delinquency on the part of school-age youth. 18 10. A difficulty of many to adjust to and understand the typical Anglo $k_{\rm s}$ school seciety because of differences in cultural standards, language 20 expression and reading patterns. 21 (B-2 Special Objectives) 22 This project is designed to gaise the levels of ...spiration and achieve-23 ment through an intensive and extensive reading program for private school 冷草 pupils and all pupils in grades nine through twelve in South Mountain High School. 25 Special objectives of the project: **27** 1. To provide the staff to make possible individualized, student centered, 28 diagnostic and remedial reading teaching which meets the needs of the 29 pupil. 30 2. To use the information known about each child by the counseling services 37 to provide teaching services to develop reading skills necessary for a 34 successful and meaningful high school career. 33 3. To provide our youth with reading experiences that will be meaningful and atimulating to the pupil. - **3**%. 4. To provide reading experiences which will promote reading growth and which will enable the pupil to broaden his vision, raise his aspirations and stimulate his determination warming successful educational grawth,

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4. To provide reading experiences which promote better secondary school 4 attendance, the achievement of aducational goals, persistence to gradu- 5 ation from the secondary school, and motivation to attend the community 6 college. 7 To provide reading instruction which will enable the pupil to make more 7 realistic choices of courses of study which are available to him. 8 To provide a program of reading instruction designed to instruct each 9 pupil at his level of achievement and to continue this instruction es 11 it is needed throughout his entire high school career. 12 7 To demenstrate to these pupils through successful growth in reading 13 that they can achieve success in other curricular areas. 14 10. To provide the pupil with reading experiences such that with adequate 15 guidance, motivation, and direction he can be instructed and/or can 16 instruct himself to the acquisition of saleble vocational skills. 17 11. To provide reading experiences which supplement and re-enforce, the 18 guidance and instruction of the Vocational Counseling Services of the 19 Counseling Department. 20 12. To provide reading experience of an imaginative nature which promotes 21 the oral manipulation of language. 22 EVIDENCE OF REED AS SHOWN BY 23 RESULTS OF CERTAIN STANDARDIZED READING TESTS 24 South Mountain High School 25 Grade 9 1963-64 - 862 pupils 26 Heat percentile = 24 27 644 below 3rd quartile 28 1964 below 3rd quartile 29 1964-65 - 847 pupils 29 20 1964-65 - 847 pupils 20 30 30 4 and below 21 30 4 50 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	<b>.1</b>	5. To provide reading expariences and skills designed to raise cultural
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# (B-3-a Special educational activities or services to reinitiated and maintained under this project.)

masks true intellectual achievement to such an extent that it becomes almost impossible to tell whether a child is a poor reader because of low intellectual ability or appears to be low in intellectual ability because he is poor in the translation and understanding of written symbols. It is also true that very often such a child comes from a home that is culturally deprived to the extent no matter how bright he may really be, in competition with his more fortunate school mates, he appears to be dull, stolid, and of low ability. Such a deprived child is usually handicapped in language facility, and he is often a retarded and severely handicapped reader. He frequently has a poor written and spoken vocabulary, is lacking in motivation, and very often he feels, and his teachers feel, that he cannot learn to read, while very often he is simply lacking in the reading experiences which contribute to providing the motivation for him to strive to belong to the kind of society to which he is expected to aspire.

A preventive remedial, developmental, and accelerative reading program is necessary to this area if the school is to achieve much success in changing its culturally deprived pupils into productive and self-supporting citizens. Reading is such a basic and necessary tool for adjustment and achievement in the society in which our pupils are expected to function. For the reasons set forth above, a broad range of reading instruction will be provided. This program will be considered in phases A, B, C, D, and E.

A. Grade 9 Reading Program. (See description pages 8-11)

To provide an extensive and intensive reading program which emphasizes pupil centered instruction at the clinical, remedial, corrective, devel-opmental and accelerative levels.

#### Grades 10, 11 & 12 Reading Program.

## 1. Grades 10, 11, & 12 clinical, corrective, and remedial program

a. To provide intensive and extensive remedial and corrective programs for grades 10, 11, and 12 which continue these programs for pupils who continue to have serious reading disabilities after completing the ninth grade program.

To provide an extensive and intensive clinical program for pupils in grades 10, 11, and 12 which continues this program for pupils

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who continue to have earloug reading dissbilities after completing the ninth grade program.

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c. To provide clinical, remedial or corrective programs to include those pupils referred by the Counseling Services who were not in the ninth grade program. (transfers and re-entering pupils)

## Grades 10, 11, and 12 developmental reading program

To provide a reading laboratory which is organized to give reading instruction in the academic areas such as English, Social Studies, Mathematics, Science, etc.

## Grade 11 and 12 elective reading course for college bound pupils

To provide instruction which will promote the development of reading skills necessary for college work and which will provide the background of reading which is so necessary for success in college.

#### The Summer Program

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To provide for the continuation of the program A and 3 above for recommended students, and also to prevent regressions in reading skills that occur during the three month summer vacation.

### The Evening and Saturday Program.

To make the reading program available to private school pupils, parents, adults, dropouts and as an auxiliary and supplementary program for certain recommended regular day students.

## The In-Service Teacher Training Program.

- 1. To provide for in-service training of subject matter teachers in the incorporation of reading skills necessary to their own subject matter areas.
- 2. To provide for the continued training of reading specialists.
- 3. To provide for the training of teachers to become reading specialists.

## (8-3a - Detailed Description)

A schoolwide saturation reading program provides instruction for all pupils at the individual's functional level so that growth in reading skills can be continuous toward an individual's maximum level. Provision for this growth will be made through the following reading activities and services:

### A. Grade 9 Reading Program

It is proposed that all ninth grade pupils be required to enroll in a 40-week reading program of classes as a sixth subject taught on an individualized and group basis with emphasis on basic high school reading skills, study skills, content field reading, and vocabulary development. Pupils will be assigned



to a large reading center accommodating 125 pupils. These centers will be in operation seven class periods each day (full schedule) to provide for the instruction of approximately 900 pupils. This large center will be used by the pupils for practice in reading activities supervised by a reading spacialist. Using counseling records, and diagnostic and/or achievement reading tests and techniques as a basis, these pupils will be reassigned and scheduled to one of four satellite classroms for individualized and diagnostic instruction designed to meet the reading needs of each individual pupil at the following levels:

#### 1. Clinical level

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These groups will be composed of pupils (4-6 in each group) assigned to this level on the basis of diagnosis and referral. Clinical pupils are defined as those who have no independent reading level. These pupils will receive individualized oral instruction. The instructional activities will include phonics, word attack, comprehension skills, and vocabulary development which lead to an independent reading level. Pupils will be assigned to this level as they are identified and referred by the counseling and reading staff. These pupils will be reassigned to the remedial-corrective level when they reach independent reading levels.

## 2. Remedial-corrective level

These groups will be composed of pupils (13-15 in each class) who have serious reading disabilities. These pupils will be taught on an individualized and group basis. The reading activities carried on at this level will be designed to correct reading deficiencies and lead to improvement in the basis high school reading skills. Remedial activities such as phonics, word recognition, word attack, rate of comprehension, reading-study habits, listening oral manipulation of language vocabulary development, reading in subject areas, imaginative reading, reference reading, library usage, etc., will be included. Pupils will be reassigned to the developmental level when diagnostic and achievement testing indicate such referral on the part of the reading specialist and the counseling staff.

### 3. Developmental level

Classes at this level will be composed of 30-35 pupils reading at or near grade level. The activities will be designed to enhance the reading skills and backgrounds of these pupils. Reading activities such

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as the higher levels of the reading skills taught in the remedialcorrective levels, flexible rates of comprehension, purposeful reading,
imaginative reading, interpretive reading, background reading, reading
reasoning, vocabulary development, study skills, newspaper and current
events reading, propaganda techniques, oral manipulation of language,
vocational reading, etc., will be included. Pupils in the developmental
reading level may be re-assigned to the remedial-corrective level or
the accelerative level upon referral by the reading specialist and/or
the counseling staff.

#### 4. Accelerative level

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These groups will be composed of 30-35 pupils reading significantly above grade placement. Activities such as accelerated and higher levels of the activities in the developmental level, reference reading, broadened background reading, critical and interpretive reading, imaginative reading, vocational information, skimming and scanning, efficient techniques, etc., will be included. Students may be reassigned to other levels upon referral by the reading specialist and/or the counseling staff.

In addition to instructional responsibilities, the reading specialist will use counseling records, maintain progress records, administer diagnostic and achievement reading tests, and use and interpret informal diagnostic procedures. He will administer individual psychometric instruments and provide the counseling services with a report of the results. He will also make appropriate referrals to the school health services (vision, hearing, etc.), to the counseling services of suspected adjustment or psychological problems, and to qualified speech pathologists, clinicians and therapists when and where such services are available. The reading specialist will accept referrals for diagnosis or instruction of suspected reading problems from teachers, counselors, staff members, pupils, and members of the community which we serve. He will hold necessary conferences with school staff, teachers, parents, and pupils and make or recommend needed home visitations. The reading specialist will develop materials for individual pupil use, provide for the care and supervision of the use of materials and equipment and analyze and recommend new materials. He will also participate in the In-Service programs, and the auxiliary and summer programs.

## B. Grade 10, 11, and 12 Reading Program

1. Grades 10, 11, and 12 Clinical, Remedial-Corrective Program

a. This program will provide for those pupils who are in grades 10, ll or 12 and provide a continuing program for those pupils who have been referred for remedial reading instruction by the reading specialist and/or the counseling staff. Activities in these classes will be a continuation of those in the Clinical-Remedial-Corrective levels in A above.

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- b. This program will provide a clinical reading program for those pupils in grades 10, 11, and 12 who have been referred for further clinical reading instruction by reading specialist and/or the counseling staff after completing the 9th grade clinical level.

  Activities in these classes will be the same as in the clinical level of A above.
- c. This program will provide clinical, remedial, or corrective reading instruction for transfer and/or re-entering pupils referred by counselors who were not in the grade 9 reading program. The activities will be the same as in A above.

## 2. Grades 10, 11, and 12 Developmental Reading program

This program will provide a reading laboratory to which classes in other subject areas may be scheduled for units of combined reading and subject matter instruction. Classes in areas such as English, Social Studies, Science, Mathematics, Business, Industrial Arts, etc., will be scheduled to meet in the Reading Laboratory to incorporate reading activities such as reading to follow directions, reading charts, tables and graphs, reading special references, reading-study methods, reading to solve problems, critical reading, interpretive reading, reading to perform experiments, etc., with the teaching of the subject. Activities will be designed so that they will be at the level of the students. It is expected that the planning and directing of these activities will also have a teacher in-service training effect These activities will be planned and taught jointly by reading special ist and subject teacher.

3. Grade 11 and 12 elective reading course for college bound pupils

This program will provide activities of a corrective-remedial nature

where needed, plus activities such as wide range background reading,

interpretive and critical reading, note making, reading in the subject

areas, etc., as diagnostic teaching indicates individual pupil needs.

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- 2 Activities in this program provide for continuation of programs described above, and make these programs available to all youth of the 3 community. Activities are the same as in the above named programs.
  - The Evening and Saturday Program
  - Activities are the same as the A and B programs.
    - B. In-Service Teacher training program
- Workshops, lectures, study groups, demonstrations, reviews of research 3 3 findings and staff case studies, will be provided for
- 10 1. the continued training of the reading specialists
- 11 2. training teachers to become reading specialists
- 12 training subject matter teachers in the incorporation of reading 3. 13 skills necessary to the teaching of their own subject matter areas. 14 These activities will be conducted by the director, reading special-15 ists, consultants, and/or school or district staff.
- ไว์ (B-3-b - Name, Location, etc.)
- 17 The South Mountain Saturation: Reading Program will operate at South 18 Mountain High School, 5401 South Seventh Street, Phoenix, Arizona. Six tempo 10 rary (transportable) classroom units will be leased to supplement the physica. Qŝ facilities of the reading program currently in operation. The need is foreseen for the expansion of these facilities with the expansion of the student 31 ?2 body at South Mountain High School, which may be a later development of this 33 project or a separate project proposal.

#### (B-3-c - Private Schools)

Youth in grades 9-12 in private schools will have access to all facilities and services offered in the South Mountain Saturation Reading Program and will be served by the Reading and supplementary personnel as the need is indicated and in the same manner as the public school children, insofar as is feasible and legal.

## (B-4 - Anticipated effectiveness of project activities)

The Reading Saturation program is a project designed to raise the achievement and aspiration levels of the students attending South Mountain 33 High School.

A saturation reading program anticipates that pupils' reading performance will be raised; that as a result of higher performance levels of reading, pupils will endeavor to improve their grades; that they will increase their motivation to remain in school; and consequently the pupils will aspire

to training and education following their graduation from high school. It

is also expected that improvement of the pupils' reading levels will result:

in their becoming more trainable vocationally and that they will raise their

level of aspiration to more realistic but higher vocational levels.

#### (B-5 - Evaluation)

Pre-test, Progress, and Post-test reading test scores will be evaluated to show growth as measured by these standardized reading tests recognizing the influence that is brought to bear on the results when used with bilingual, cross-cultural, and economically deprived pupils. Records of progress which utilize on-going evaluation of individual pupil progress including standardized progress achievement testing will be reviewed in the evaluation of the program. Student questionnaires and/or interviews randomly selected will be used to supplement testing and progress records.

A review of the evaluations made by the counseling staff of drop-out rates, grade and achievement records, school attendance, social behavior (discipline records), between school comparison, changes in pupil goals, changes in pupils' identification with the school and changes in delinquency rate will reflect some results of a saturation reading program.

Other means of evaluation to be used are:

- 1. A collection and recording of all comments regarding the reading program which are reported to the school.
  - 2. A comparison of school library usage on a circulation to pupil ratio
- 3. A sampling by questionnaire or interview of the reaction and effects

  felt by the certificated staff of the school.
  - 4. Written professional judgment evaluations by the Reading Special-ists will be included.
    - 5. Skilled observations made by observers, such as Administrative and College Personnel, District Consultants and Unit Administrative Personnel—the purpose of each observation will be to determine how well the program is fulfilling the reading needs of the students at South Mountain High School.
    - 6. Inasmuch as the reporting, research, analysis of tests and other data will be extensive and demanding, a skeleton staff will be employed for this purpose during the summer months.

#### (B-6 Procedures for dissemination of information)

Because this proposal is rather typical of any good intensive-extensive reading program, it becomes demonstrative and innovative largely only for



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level of aspiration to more realistic but higher vocational levels. (B-5 - Evaluation)Pre-test, Progress, and Post-test reading test scores will be evaluated to show growth as measured by these standardized reading tests recognizing the influence that is brought to bear on the results when used with bilingual, cross-cultural, and economically deprived pupils. Records of pro-10 gress which utilize on-going evaluation of individual pupil progress in-11 cluding standardized progress achievement testing will be reviewed in the 12 evaluation of the program. Student questionnaires and/or interviews randomly 13 selected will be used to supplement testing and progress records. 14 A review of the evaluations made by the counseling staff of drop-out rates, grade and achievement records, school attendance, social behavior 15 16 (discipline records), between school comparison, changes in pupil goals, changes in pupils' identification with the school and changes in delinquency 17 rate will reflect some results of a saturation reading program. 18 Other means of evaluation to be used are: 19 50 A collection and recording of all comments regarding the reading 21 program which are reported to the school. 22 A comparison of school library usage on a circulation to pupil ratio 23 A sampling by questionnaire or interview of the reaction and effects 24 felt by the certificated staff of the school. 25 4. Written professional judgment evaluations by the Reading Special-25 ists will be included. 37 Skilled observations made by observers, such as Administrative 28 and College Personnel, District Consultants and Unit Administrative 39 Personnel -- the purpose of each observation will be to determine **30** how well the program is fulfilling the reading needs of the students 31 at South Mountain High School. 32 Inasmuch as the reporting, research, analysis of tests and other **33** . data will be extensive and demanding, a skeleton staff will be employed for this purpose during the summer months. (B-6 Procedures for dissemination of information) Because this proposal is rather typical of any good intensive-extensive reading program, it becomes demonstrative and innovative largely only for 37, the local high sch stem and other schools which lack similar programs. The results will be disseminated to other schools in the system and will be watched carefully by the Artsona Departs t of Public Instruction and

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the local high school system and other schools which lack similar programs.

The results will be disseminated to other schools in the system and will be

watched carefully by the Arizona Department of Public Instruction and

4 neighboring high school systems.

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#### (B-7 Coordinator with CAP)

Being purely educational and curricular, there is no area of potential cooperation with the local CAP and none has been sought.

## (B-8 Coordination with adjacent or overlapping districts)

This proposal continues into the high school area a concern for and parallel effort to deal with serious problems of reading difficulties which are being attacked simultaneously in the Roosevelt Elementary District which is the main source of South Mountain pupils.

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18-7 Coordinator with CAP Being purely educational and curricular, there is no area of potential

(B-8 Coordination with adjacent or overlapping districts)

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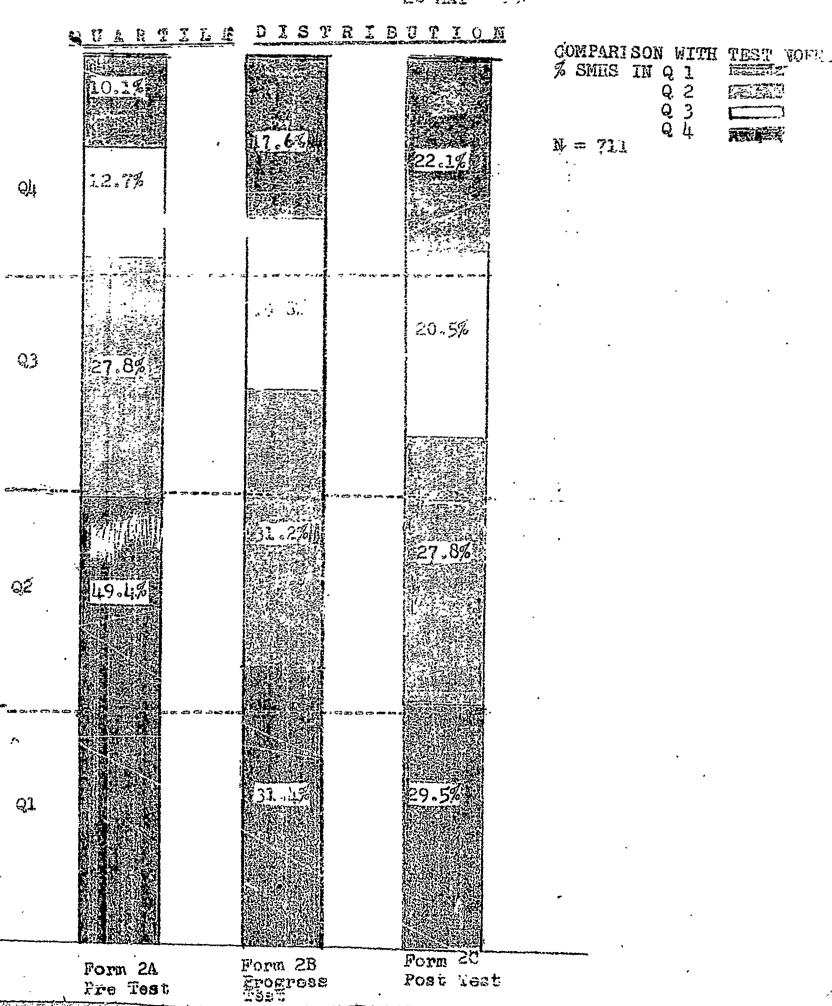
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This proposal continues into the high school area a concern for and 9 parallel effort to deal with serious problems of reading difficulties which 10 are being attacked simultaneously in the Roosevelt Elementary District which 11 12 is the main source of South Mountain pupils.

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